

The line graphs provide information about the trend of purchasing of three kitchen electrical accessories, and spending time on housing affairs by households residing in a particular country, between 1920 and 2019.

Overall, from 1920 to 2019, while a higher percentage of people has become owner of the kitchen appliances, the time has been spent on doing housing-related affairs had been reduced dramatically.

While in 1920, 50 hours had been spent on doing housework, it had decreased significantly to 20 hours by 1960. During the mentioned time-span, the percentage of people owning refrigerator increased considerably from just above zero in 1920 to 90% in 1960. Meanwhile, the ownership percentage of washing machine and vacuum cleaner, which were 30% and 40%, respectively, in 1920, had reached the same value of 70% by 1960.

The ownership percentage of both of the refrigerator and washing machine have reached to 100% in 1980 and 2000, respectively, and have remained constant until the end of the period under analysis. There is a marginal reduction in the trend of washing machine ownership decreasing from 70% in 1960 to about 65% in 1980. After that, the increasing trend has appeared again reaching to above 70% by 2019. During the mentioned interval, there had been a gradual decrease in the amount of time spent on doing house-related work, reducing from 20 hours per week in 1960 to 10 hours in 2019.